

Housing Homework

A Self-Check for Aspiring Homebuyers

Before you fall in love with a house, take time to understand your financial picture. Use this worksheet to assess where you stand and what steps to take next.

1. Credit Readiness

- Check Your Credit Report
 - Go to www.annualcreditreport.com for a free official copy of your credit report from all three bureaus (Experian, TransUnion, Equifax).
 - You don't need to pay for your score yet—just review your history.
 - Minimum Credit Score for Mortgage: 620
- Ask yourself:
 - Have I reviewed my credit report this year?
 - Are there any errors or old accounts I should dispute?
 - Do I have any collections or judgments that need to be resolved?
 - Could I consolidate debts with a personal loan to reach zero balances sooner?
 - Tip: Once you resolve credit issues, scores often improve within 4–6 months.
 - Keep proof of payments and submit disputes so updates appear quickly.

2. Debt and Payment History

- Do I make payments on time, every time?
- Are any accounts more than 30 days late?
- Have I documented any extenuating circumstances (like medical bills or job loss)?
- Has enough time passed since my bankruptcy or foreclosure?
 - General Waiting Periods:
 - Bankruptcy (Chapter 7): 2–4 years
 - Foreclosure: 3–7 years
 - Short Sale: 2–4 years

3. Income and Stability

- Do I have a reliable, documented income history (2 years of W-2s or tax returns)?
- Do I have any savings to assist with the down payment and closing costs?
- Can I comfortably afford a mortgage payment, taxes, and insurance?
- Lenders look for consistency and proof—not perfection.

4. Next Steps & Resources

- Review your credit report and list items to dispute or pay down.
- Keep records of all payments and correspondence.
- Contact a nonprofit credit counselor for free help:
 - credit.org
 - Consumer Financial Protection Bureau: consumerfinance.gov
 - Fair Debt Collection Practices Act: ftc.gov

5. Questions to Ask Yourself

- What kind of home fits my lifestyle and budget?
- What monthly payment would feel comfortable?
- Who can support me through this process—family, advisor, lender?

Homeownership is a process, not a race. Each small step—checking your credit, organizing paperwork, asking questions—moves you closer to your goal.

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A Self-Check for Aspiring Homebuyers

(A one-page guide to get yourself ready for homeownership)

Buying a home is exciting — but it starts with knowing your numbers, your habits, and your team. Grab a pencil and take a few minutes to fill this out honestly.

It's not a test — it's just homework that helps your dream take shape.

Credit & Debt Check

Have I pulled my free credit report from annualcreditreport.com?

My current credit score(s): _____

What can I do in the next 3 months to raise my score or lower my balances?

(Tip: Most lenders need a score of 620+ for a mortgage.)

Budget Reality Check

My monthly take-home pay: \$_____

My comfortable monthly housing payment (goal): \$_____

My target down payment: \$_____ or ____%

- ☐ I have (or will have) enough saved for closing costs (usually 2–5% of purchase price).
 - ☐ I know my other regular expenses (loans, childcare, car, etc.) and how they affect what I can afford.
- (Rule of thumb: keep total housing costs — mortgage, taxes, insurance — under 30% of your income.)

Getting Prepped for a Lender

- ☐ I've gathered my last two pay stubs
- ☐ I've got two years of W-2s or tax returns
- ☐ I know my total monthly debts
- ☐ I have bank statements ready to show savings
- ☐ I've talked to (or plan to talk to) a friendly lender about pre-qualification

What I Know — and What I Need to Learn

Write one thing you understand well about homebuying: _____

And one thing you need to learn more about: _____

Build Your Homebuying Team

List who's on your side:

Real Estate Agent _____

Lender / Loan Officer _____

Home Inspector _____

Insurance Agent _____

Mentor / Trusted Friend _____

(Tip: Ask people you trust who've recently bought a home — they'll have great local referrals.)

Possible Roadblocks

- ☐ Credit score below 620
- ☐ Too much debt
- ☐ Not enough savings for down payment or closing costs
- ☐ Employment changes
- ☐ Write one small step you'll take this month to move forward: _____

Next Steps

- ☐ Pull your credit report
- ☐ Make a simple monthly budget
- ☐ Contact a local lender
- ☐ Celebrate — you're doing your homework!